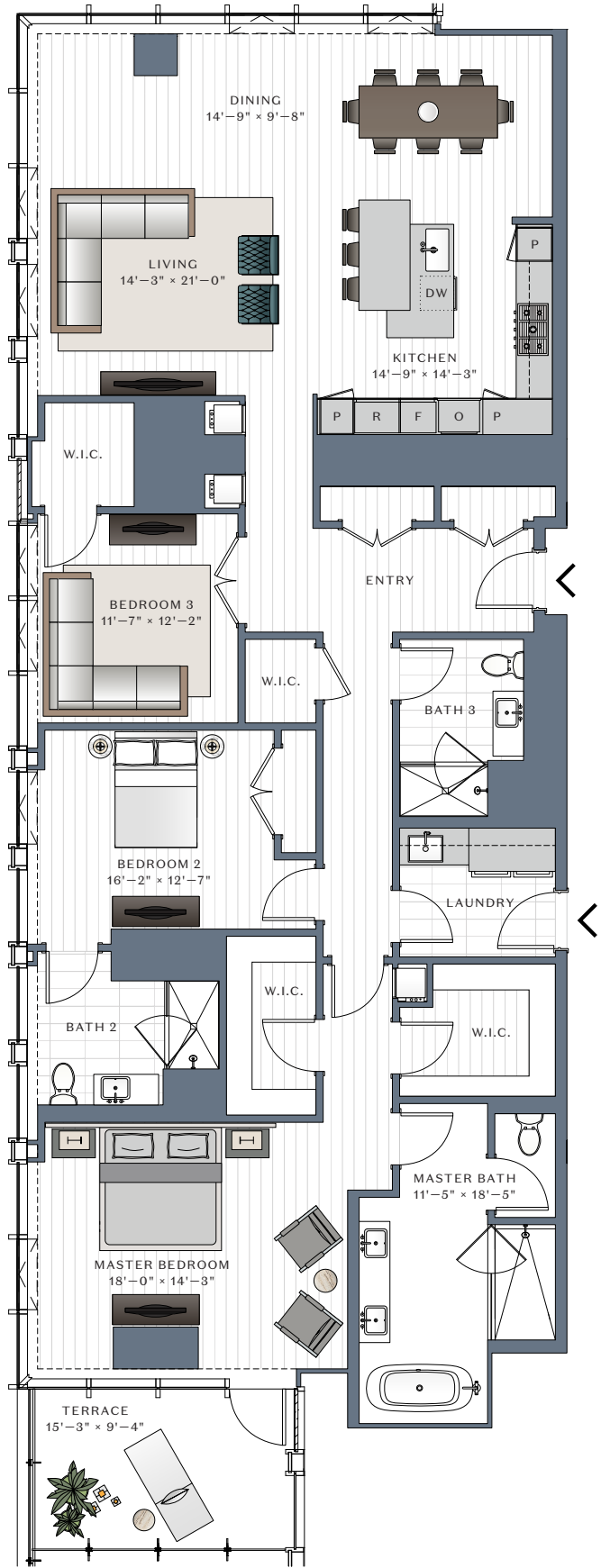




3 Bed
3 Bath
2,548 sf

jdl.

