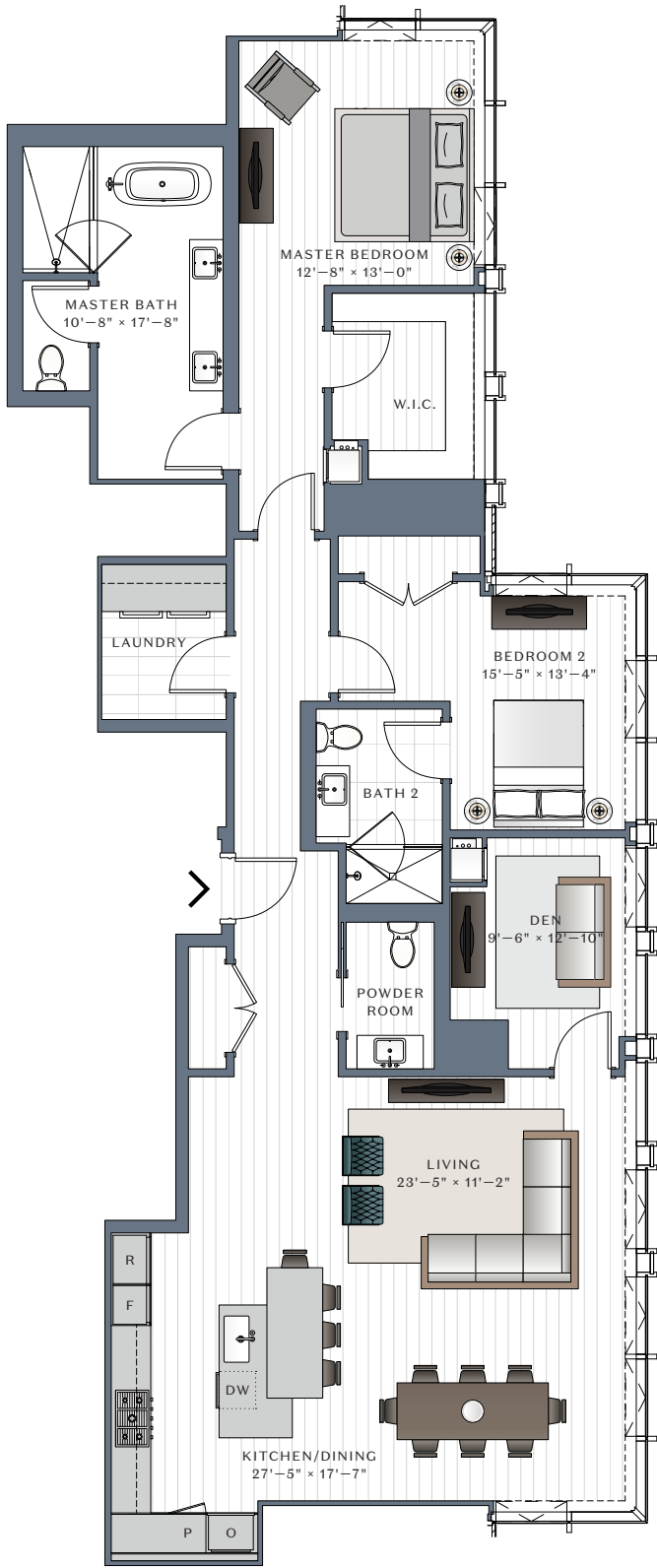




2 Bed+Den
2.5 Bath
2,060 sf

jdl.

