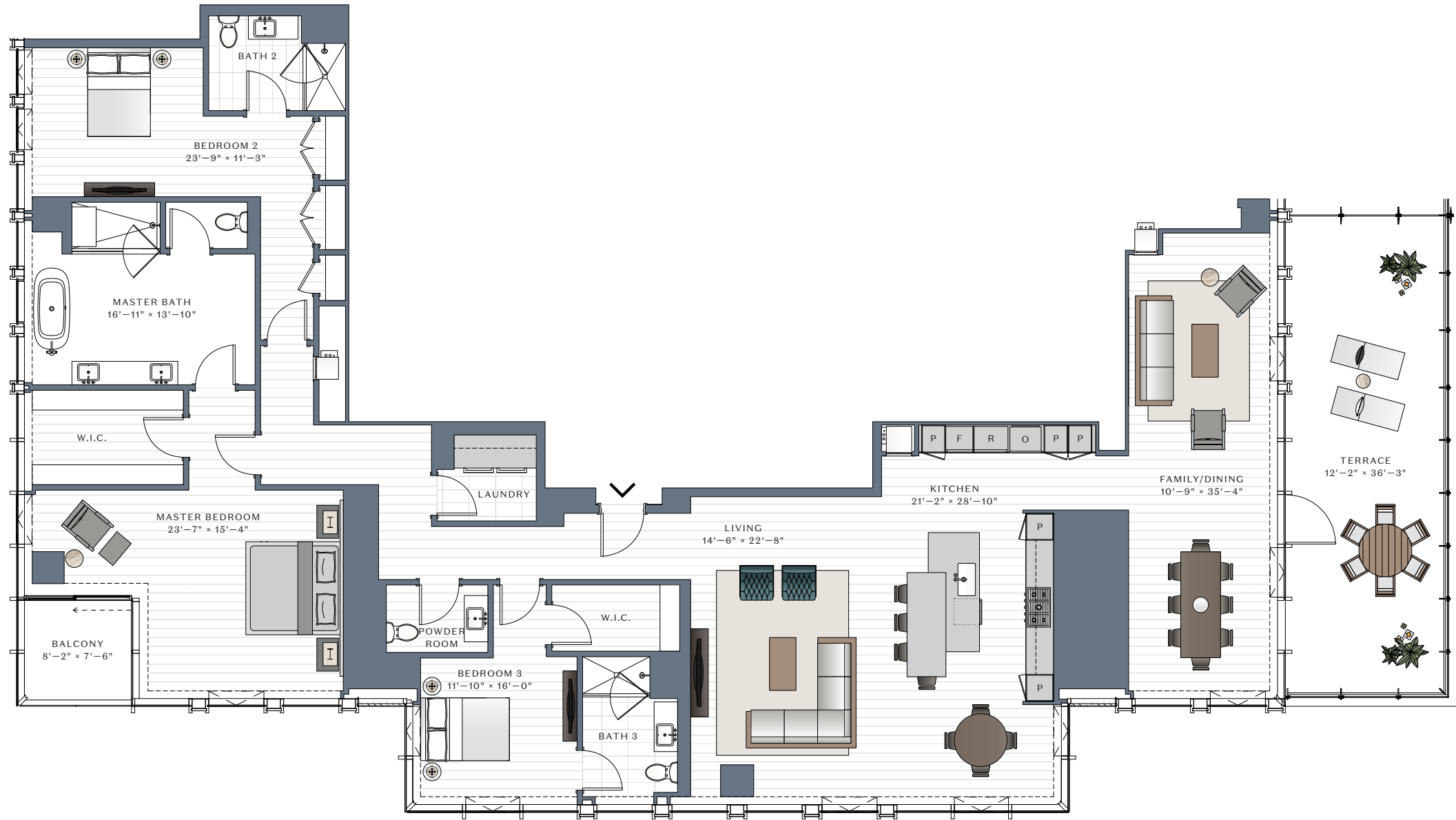




3 Bed
3.5 Bath
3,240 sf

jdl.

