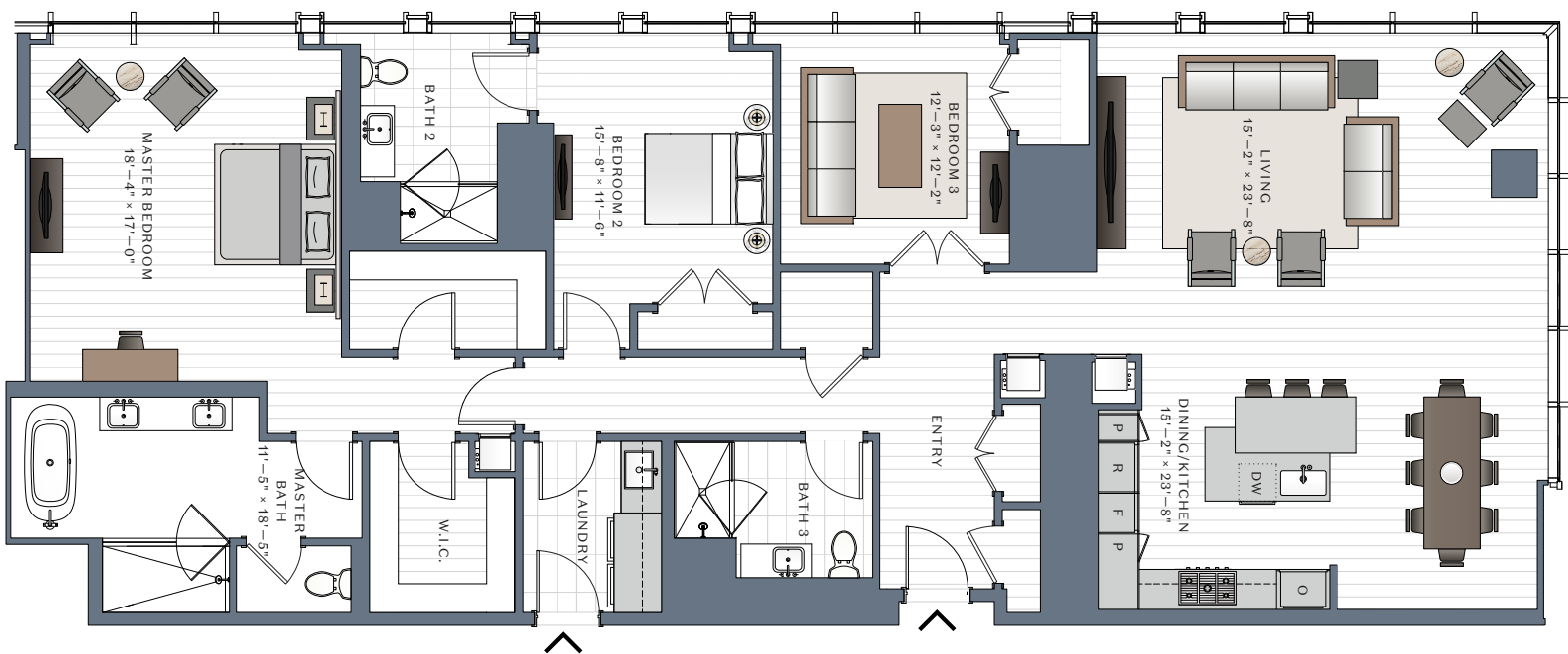




3 Bed
3 Bath
2,573 sf

