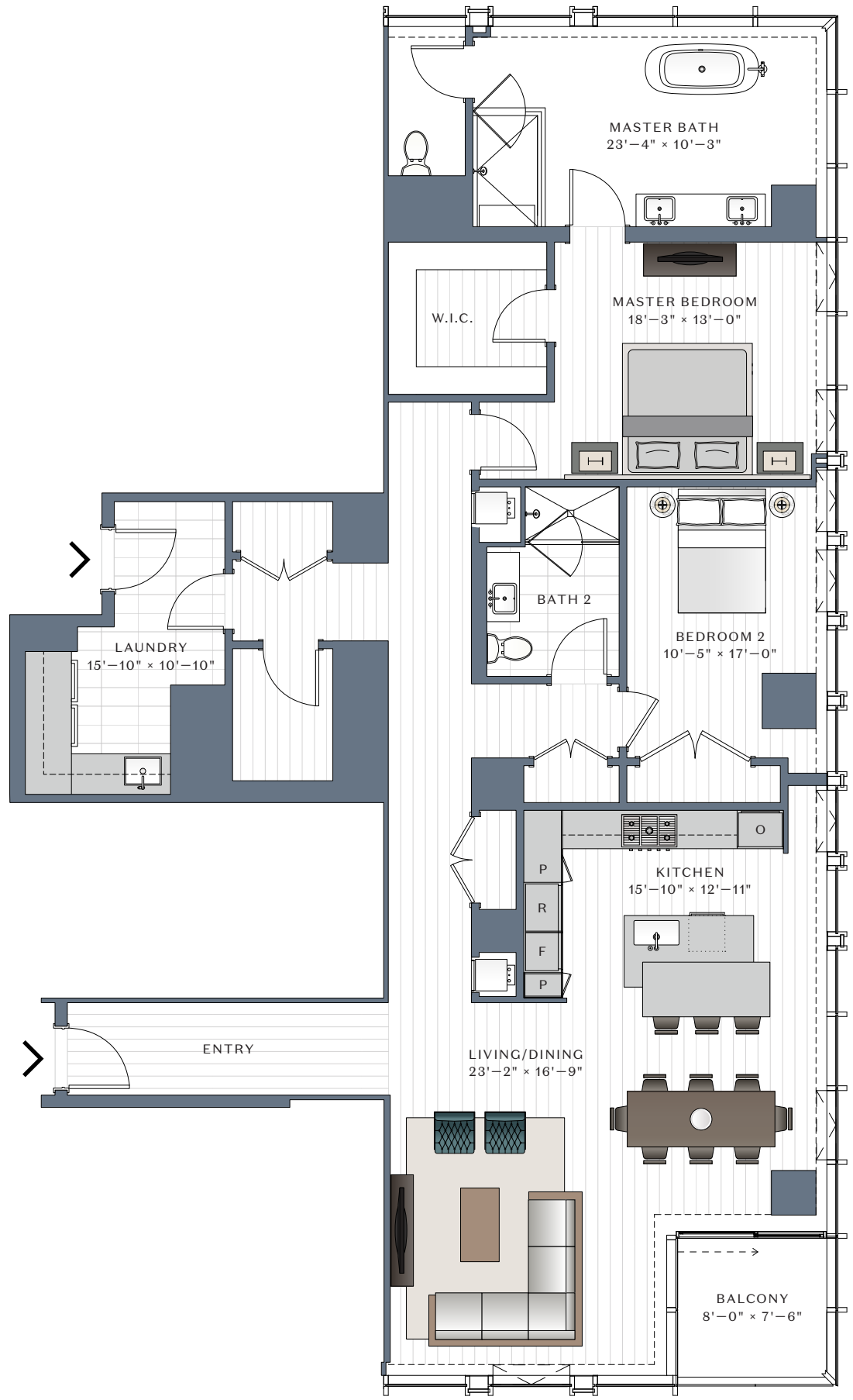


5002-5502



2 Bed
2 Bath
2,207 sf

