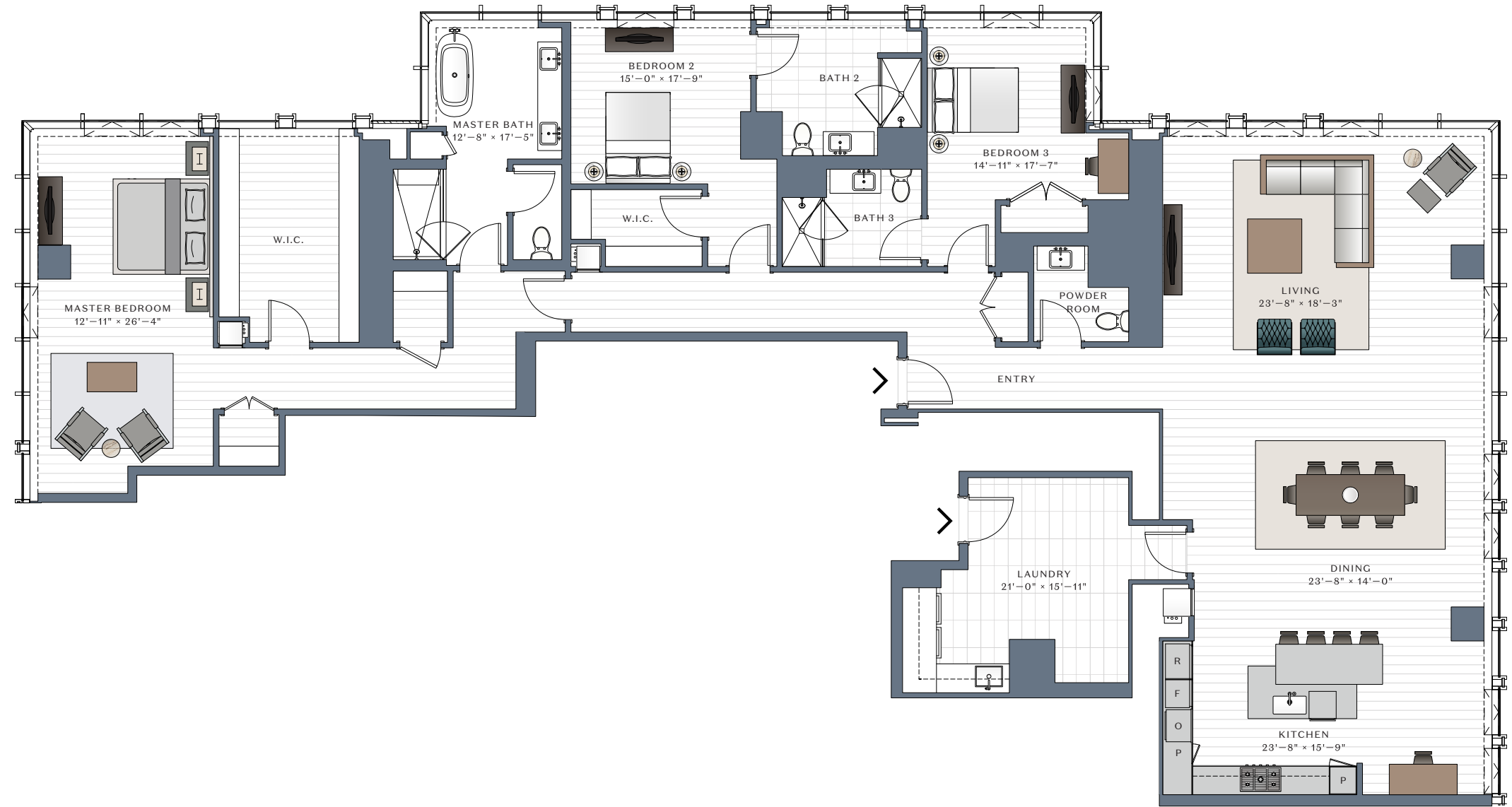




3 Bed
3.5 Bath
3,705 sf

jdl.

